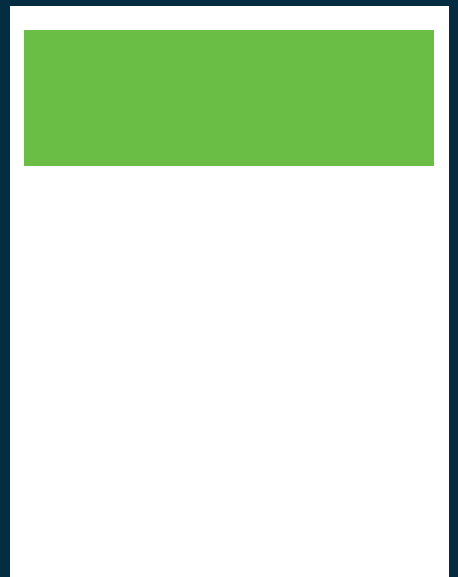


No Dental Insurance? No Problem!



Want more information?

